## **Butterworth Filter Problems**

## S.P. 14 - C

Design a 5<sup>th</sup> order Butterworth low pass filter that has a break frequency of 1,100 rad/sec with a minimum gain within the passband of 15dB. Use Sallen-Key amplifiers for the complex conjugate poles, and a first-order low-pass filter of the type in Figure 14.42 of the text for the simple pole.

## S.P. 14-D

Design a 4<sup>th</sup> order high pass Butterworth filter with a break frequency of 1,100 rad/sec with a gain of 15 dB at the break frequency. Use Sallen-Key amplifiers, modified for high-pass operation (i.e.,  $R \rightarrow 1/sC$  and  $1/sC \rightarrow R$ ). Hint: you'll probably need a 3<sup>rd</sup> OpAmp to get the overall gain correct.